

Product Specification



Miniature CO₂ sensor module





Figure 1a. SenseAir[®] 58 Article no. 004-0-0013

Figure 1b. SenseAir[®] 58 Article no. 004-0-0014

Item	SenseAir® S8		
Target gas	CO ₂		
Operating Principle	Non-dispersive infrared (NDIR)		
Measurement range	400 to 2000 ppm (Note 1). Up to 10000ppm extended range (Note 2)		
Accuracy	±70ppm ±3% of reading (Notes 3 and 4)		
Response time	2 minutes by 90%		
Operating temperature	5 to 30C		
Operating humidity	0 to 95% RH non condensed		
Storage temperature	-40 to +70 C		
Dimensions (mm)	Article No 004-0-0013: 32.7 x 19.7 x 9.9		
	Article No 004-0-0014: 33.3 x 19.7 x 9.9		
Weight	< 8 grams		
Power supply	5V ±5% unprotected against surges and reverse connection		
Power consumption	300 mA peak, 30 mA average		
Life expectancy	15+ years		
Compliance with	Tested according Emission: EN 61000-6-3:2007, EN 61000-6-4:2007		
Serial communication	UART, Modbus protocol (Note 5). Direction control pin for direct connection to RS485 receiver integrated circuit.		
Alarm output, Open Collector	Alarm state open		
PWM output, 1 kHz	0 to 100% duty cycle for 0 to 2000 ppm 3.3V push-pull CMOS output, unprotected		
Maintenance	Maintenance-free with using SenseAir ABC logic Self calibration using for normal indoor applications		

Table 1. Key technical specification for the SenseAir[®] 58

Note 5: See specification {Modbus on SenseAir_R_S8 rev_P11_1_00.doc preliminary specification}



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Note 1: Sensor is designed to measure in the range 400 to 2000 ppm with specified in the table accuracy. Nevertheless exposure to concentrations below 400 ppm may result in incorrect operation of ABC algorithm and shall be avoided for model with ABC on.

Note 2: Sensor provides readings via UART in the extended range but the accuracy is degraded compared to specified in the table one.

Note 3: In normal IAQ applications. Accuracy is defined after minimum 3 weeks of continuous operation. However, some industrial applications do require maintenance. Please, contact SenseAir for further information!

Note 4: Accuracy is specified over operating temperature range. Specification is referenced to certified calibration mixtures. Uncertainty of calibration gas mixtures (+-2% currently) is to be added to the specified accuracy for absolute measurements.

Absolute maximum ratings

Stress greater than those listed in Table II may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress ratings only. Operation of the device at any condition outside those indicated in the operational section of these specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Units	Notes
Ambient temperature under bias	- 40	85	С	
Voltage on G+ pin with respect to G0 pin	- 0.3	5.5	V	1, 2
Maximum output current from active output pin	- 25	+ 25	mA	1
Maximum current on input	- 5	+ 5	uA	1
Maximum voltage on UART lines, PWM and bCAL_in	- 0.3	DVCC_out + 0.5	V	1
Maximum voltage on Alarm_OC	- 0.3	12	V	1,3

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings specification for the SenseAir[®] 58

Note 1: Specified parameter relies on specification of subcontractor and is not tested by SenseAir

Note 2: Refer chapter "Terminal Description" for rated voltage information

Note 3: Alarm_OC pin is internally pulled up to G+. External pull up to higher voltage will provide resistive divider powering sensor via high resistance.

Sample gas diffusion area

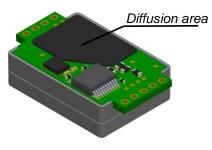


Figure 2. Diffusion area

Pin assignment



Figure 3a. Attachment to customer's PCB, not in scale. Article No 004-0-0013

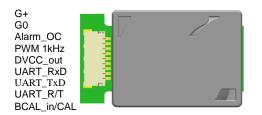


Figure 3b. Attachment to customer's PCB, not in scale. Article No 004-0-0014



Terminals description

Pin Function	Pin description / Parameter description	Electrical specification
Power pins		
G0	Power supply minus terminal Sensor's reference (ground) terminal	
G+ referred to G0	Power supply plus terminal	Unprotected against reverse connection! 5VDC ± 5%
	Operating voltage range	
DVCC_out	Output from sensor's voltage regulator Output may be used to logical level converter if master processor runs at 5V supply voltage.	Induced noise or excessive current drawn may affect sensor performance. External series resistor is strongly recommended if this pin is used
	Series resistance	No internal protection!
	Nominal voltage	3.3 VDC
	Allowed source current	6 mA max
	Voltage precision (Note 1)	$\pm 0.75\%$ is typical, $\pm 3\%$ is max
Communicatio	on pins	
UART_TxD	UART data transmission line Configured as digital output	No internal protection Pulled up to DVCC_out at processor reset (power up and power down)
	Absolute max voltage range (Note 1)	G0 - 0.3V to DVCC_out + 0.5V
	Internal pull up to DVCC_out resistor	120k
	Output low level (Note 1)	0.75 VDC max at 10mA sink
	Output high level (Note 1)	2.4 VDC at 2mA source
UART_RxD	UART data receive line Configured as digital input	No internal protection Pulled up to DVCC_out at processor reset (power up and power down)
	Absolute max voltage range(Note 1)	G0 - 0.3V to DVCC_out + 0.5V
	Internal pull up to DVCC_out resistor	120k
	Input low level (Note 1)	- 0.3V to 0.75V
	Input high level (Note 1)	2.3V to DVCC_out + 0.3V
UART_R/T	Direction control line for half duplex RS485 transceiver like MAX485.	No internal protection, Pulled down at processor reset
	Configured as digital output	(power up and power down)
	Absolute max voltage range(Note 1)	G0 - 0.3V to DVCC_out + 0.5V
	Internal pull down to G0 resistor	120k
	Output low level (Note 1)	0.75 VDC max at 10mA sink
	Output high level (Note 1)	2.4 VDC at 2mA source

The table below specifies terminals and I/O options dedicated in SenseAir[®] 58 model.

Table 3. I/O notations, description and electrical specification. Please, continue on the next page!



	Pin description /		
Pin Function	Parameter description	Electrical specification	
Input / output			
bCAL_in/ CAL	Digital input forcing background calibration. Configured as digital input (when closed for minimum 4, max 8 seconds) bCAL (background calibration) assuming 400 ppm CO2 sensor exposure	No internal protection, Pulled up to DVCC_out at processor reset (power up and power down)	
	Zero calibration (when closed for minimum 16 seconds) CAL (zero calibration) assuming 0 ppm CO2 sensor exposure		
ļ	Absolute max voltage range(Note 1)	G0 - 0.3V to DVCC_out + 0.5V	
	Internal pull up to DVCC_out resistor	120k	
	Input low level (Note 1)	- 0.3V to 0.75V	
	Input high level (Note 1)	2.3V to DVCC_out + 0.3V	
PWM 1kHz	PWM output Configured as digital output	No internal protection, Pulled down at processor reset (power up and power down)	
	Used for direct reading by customer's microcontroller or to provide analog output. Refer "Use scenario suggestion" for details and ideas		
	Duty cycle min	0%, output Low	
	Duty cycle max	100%, output High	
	PWM resolution	0.5usec ± 4%	
	PWM period	1 msec ± 4%	
	Absolute max voltage range (Note 1) Internal pull down do G0 resistor	G0 - 0.3V to DVCC_out + 0.5V 120k	
	Output low level (Note 1)	0.75 VDC max at 10mA sink	
	Output high level (Note 1)	2.4 VDC at 2mA source	
Alarm_OC	Open Collector output for alarm indication	No internal protection, Pulled up to G+ at processor reset (power up and power down)	
	Absolute max voltage range(Note 1)	G0 - 0.3V to 5.5V	
	Internal pull up to G+ resistor	120k	
	Max sink current (Note 1)	100 mA	
	Saturation voltage (Note 1)	2.3V to DVCC_out+0.3V	

Table 3. I/O notations, description and electrical specification (continue, see previous page).

Note 1: Specified parameter relies on specification of subcontractor and is not tested by SenseAir



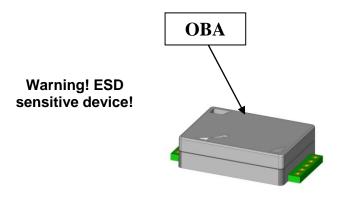
Mechanical properties

Sensor PCB may be colour green or black. Optical bench assembly (OBA) may be colour silver or black. PCB may be fitted with 3, 4 or 5 pin connector. The PCB is fitted with holes for PCB spacers to facilitate attachment to equipment. Please refer to figure 4 for mechanical drawing and detailed specification of dimensions and tolerances.

WARNING!

Under no circumstances apply any force to the OBA, this may permanently harm the sensor and most definitely affect performance. Sensor should be handled holding PCB only

Note! ESD sensitive device!



Never apply force to OBA! Handle sensor by holding PCB only!

Figure 4. Mechanical drawing SenseAir[®] 58 Article No 004-0-0013



General mechanical overview

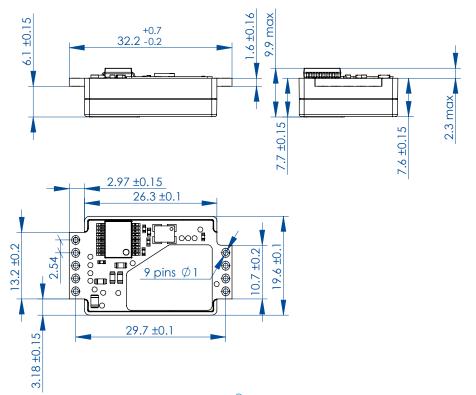


Figure 5a. Mechanical drawing SenseAir® 58 Article No 004-0-0013

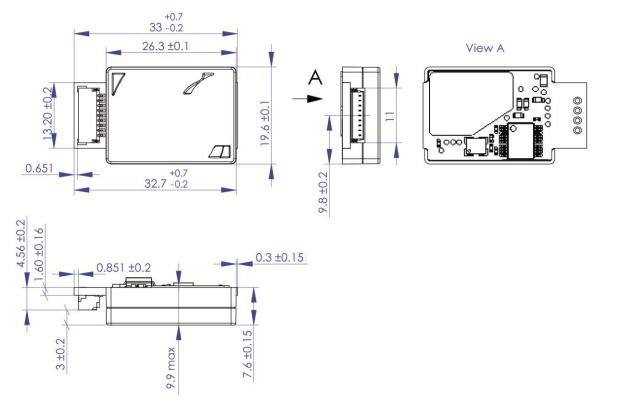


Figure 5b. Mechanical drawing SenseAir® 58 Article No 004-0-0014



Maintenance

The models based on *SenseAir*[®] *58* platform are basically maintenance free in normal environments thanks to the built-in self-correcting *ABC* algorithm. Discuss your application with SenseAir in order to get advice for a proper calibration strategy.

When checking the sensor accuracy, <u>PLEASE NOTE</u> that the sensor accuracy is defined at continuous operation (at least 3 weeks after installation for sensors with long period ABC)!

ABC (Automatic Baseline Correction)

The default sensor OEM unit is maintenance free in normal environments thanks to the built-in selfcorrecting **ABC algorithm** (Automatic Baseline Correction). This algorithm constantly keeps track of the sensor's lowest reading over preconfigured time interval and slowly corrects for any long-term drift detected as compared to the expected fresh air value of 400ppm (or $0.04\%_{vol}$) CO₂.

ABC parameter	Specification
ABC period	15 days

Table 4. ABC default configurations for SenseAir[®] 58 Article no. 004-0-0013 andArticle no. 004-0-0014

Calibration

Rough handling and transportation might result in a reduction of sensor reading accuracy. With time, the ABC function will tune the readings back to the correct numbers. The default "tuning speed" is however limited to about 150 ppm/week. For post calibration convenience, in the event that one cannot wait for the ABC algorithm to cure any calibration offset, switch input is defined for the operator or master system to select one out of two prepared calibration codes. One of internal calibration codes is **bCAL** (*background calibration*), in which case it is assumed that the sensor is operating in a fresh air environment (400 ppm CO_2). Another operation code is **CAL** (*zero calibration*), in which case the sensor must be purged by some gas mixture free from CO_2 (i.e. Nitrogen or Soda Lime CO_2 scrubbed air). Make sure that the sensor environment is steady and calm!

Input	Default function	
bCAL_in	(when closed for minimum 4, max 8 seconds)	
	bCAL (background calibration) assuming 400 ppm CO ₂ sensor exposure	
CAL_in	(when closed for minimum 16 seconds)	
	CAL (zero calibration) assuming 0 ppm CO_2 sensor exposure	

Table 5. Switch input default configurations for SenseAir[®] 58



Self-diagnostics

The system contains complete self-diagnostic procedures. A full system test is executed automatically every time the power is turned on. In addition, constantly during operation, the sensor probes are checked against failure by checking the valid dynamic measurement ranges. All EEPROM updates, initiated by the sensor itself, as well as by external connections, are checked by subsequent memory read back and data comparisons. These different system checks return error bytes to the system RAM. The full error codes are available from the UART port communication. *Out of Range* error is the only bit that is reset automatically after return to normal state. All other error bits have to be reset after return to normal by UART overwrite, or by power off/on.

Error code and action plan

(error code can be read via one of the communication channels)

Bit #	Error code	Error description	Suggested action
0	1	Fatal Error	Try to restart sensor by power OFF/ON. Contact local distributor.
1	2	Reserved	
2	4	Algorithm Error. Indicate wrong configuration.	Try to restart sensor by power OFF/ON. Check detailed settings and configuration with software tools. Contact local distributor.
3	8	Output Error Detected errors during output signals calculation and generation.	Check connections and loads of outputs. Check detailed status of outputs with software tools.
4	16	Self-Diagnostic Error. May indicate the need of zero calibration or sensor replacement.	Check detailed self-diagnostic status with software tools. Contact local distributor.
5	32	Out Of Range Error Accompanies most of other errors. Can also indicate overload or failures of sensors and inputs. Resets automatically after source of error disappearance.	Try sensor in fresh air. Perform CO ₂ background calibration. Check detailed status of measurements with software tools. See Note 1!
6	64	Memory Error Error during memory operations.	Check detailed settings and configuration with software tools.
7	128	Reserved	

Table 6. Error codes for SenseAir[®] 58

Note 1. Any probe is out of range. Occurs, for instance, during over-exposure of CO_2 sensor, in which case the error code will automatically reset when the measurement values return to normal. Could also indicate the need of zero point calibration. If the CO_2 readings are normal, and still the error code remains, any other sensor probe mounted (if any) can be defect, or the connection to this probe is broken.

Please remark: If several errors are detected at the same time the different error code numbers will be added together into one single error code!







SenseAir® AB

Box 96 Stationsgatan 12 SE- 82060 Delsbo Sweden

Phone: +46(0)653 – 71 77 70 Fax: +46(0)653 – 71 77 89 E-mail: info@senseair.com Web page: www.senseair.com

SenseAir® North America

1603 S. Eastside Loop, Suite 207 Tucson, AZ 85710

Phone: 52.0.207.5032 E-mail: jeff.baymor@senseair.com dan.joseph@senseair.com

SenseAir® Chengdu Gas Sensors Ltd.

First floor 8th of Xingke Road Hi-Tech Industry Park Jinniu district, Chengdu Sichuan province China

Phone: +86-028 - 875 928 85 Fax: +86-028 - 875 928 85 E-mail: info@senseair.asia Web page: www.senseair.asia



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